

## OREGON OBSIDIAN SOURCES

### SPODUE MOUNTAIN

**ALTERNATE NAMES:** Black Hills, Sprague River, West Horton.

**LOCATION - COUNTY:** Klamath, Lake.

**ACKNOWLEDGMENTS:** Michelle Durant, Jennifer Thatcher.

### REFERENCES

Baxter, Paul W., Thomas J. Conolly, and Craig E. Skinner

- 2015 Obsidian Use in the Willamette Valley and Adjacent Western Cascades of Oregon. In *Toolstone Geography of the Pacific Northwest*, edited by Terry L. Ozburn and Ron L. Adams, pp. 218-233. Archaeology Press, Simon Fraser University, Burnaby, British Columbia.

Burnett, Robert M.

- 1995 Obsidian Hydration Analysis of Artifacts from Site 35CL96, A Cascade Phase Camp on the Lower Willamette River. *Current Archaeological Happenings in Oregon* 20(3):3-7.

Connolly, Thomas J, William J. Cannon, Nicholas P. Jew, Kelsey J. Sullivan, Mark E. Swisher, and Michael Waller

- 2016 Analyses of Household Artifacts from Rattlesnake Cave (35LK1295), A Site in the Chewaucan Basin of Southeast Oregon. *Journal of California and Great Basin Anthropology* 36:293-310.

Hall, Roberta L.

- 1995 *People of the Coquille Estuary: Native Use of Resources on the Oregon Coast*. Words & Pictures Unlimited, Corvallis, Oregon.

Hughes, Richard E.

- 1985 Obsidian Sources. In *Nightfire Island: Later Holocene Lakemarsh Adaptation on the Western Edge of the Great Basin*, by C. Garth Sampson, pp. 245-267. University of Oregon Anthropological Papers No. 33, Eugene, Oregon.

- 1986 *Diachronic Variability in Obsidian Procurement Patterns in Northeastern California and Southcentral Oregon*. University of California Publications in Anthropology 17, Berkeley, California.

- 1990 The Gold Hill Site: Evidence for a Prehistoric Socioceremonial System in Southwestern Oregon. In *Living With the Land: The Indians of Southwest Oregon*, edited by Nan Hannon and Richard K. Olmo, pp. 48-55. Southern Oregon Historical Society, Medford, Oregon.

Hughes, Richard E. and Pat Mikkelsen

- 1985 *X-Ray Fluorescence Analysis of Obsidian from Five Localities Along the Sycan and Sprague Rivers, Winema National Forest, Klamath County, Oregon*. Report prepared for the Winema National Forest, Contract No. 53-04U3-00069, Klamath Falls, Oregon.

King, Jerome

- 2016 Obsidian Conveyance Patterns. In *Prehistory of Nevada's Northern Tier: Archaeological Investigations Along the Ruby Pipeline*, edited by William Hildebrandt, Kelly McGuire, Jerome King, Allika Ruby, and D. Craig Young, pp. 303-327. American Museum of Natural History Anthropological Papers No. 101, New York, New York.

Mack, Joanne M.

- 2015 Upper Klamath River Obsidian Use Frequencies: Distance-To-Source and Additional Variables. In *Toolstone Geography of the Pacific Northwest*, edited by Terry L. Ozburn and Ron L. Adams, pp. 234-232. Archaeology Press, Simon Fraser University, Burnaby, British Columbia.

Minor, Rick

- 2014 Takelma Prehistory: Perspectives from Archaeology in the Elk Creek Dam Project in Southwest Oregon. *Journal of California and Great Basin Anthropology* 34:247-272.

Musil, Robert R. and Brian O'Neill

- 1997 Source and Distribution of Archaeological Obsidian in the Umpqua River Basin of Southwest Oregon. In *Contributions to the Archaeology of Oregon: 1995-1996*, edited by Albert Oetting, pp. 123-162. Association of Oregon Archaeologists Occasional Papers No. 6, Eugene, Oregon.

O'Neill, Brian L.

- 2002 Multiple Hydration Rates on Pre-Mazama Obsidian Artifacts in the Umpque Drainage, Southwest Oregon. *Current Archaeological Happenings in Oregon* 27(1/2):6-13.

Skinner, Craig E.

- 1995a Obsidian Characterization Studies. In *Archaeological Investigations, PGT-PG&E Pipeline Expansion Project, Idaho, Washington, Oregon, and California, Volume V: Technical Studies*, by Robert U. Bryson, Craig E. Skinner, and Richard M. Pettigrew, pp. 4.1-4.54. Report prepared for Pacific Gas Transmission Company, Portland, Oregon, by INFOTEC Research, Inc., Fresno, California, and Far Western Anthropological Research Group, Davis, California.
- 1995b Obsidian Hydration Studies. In *Archaeological Investigations, PGT-PG&E Pipeline Expansion Project, Idaho, Washington, Oregon, and California, Volume V: Technical Studies*, by Robert U. Bryson, Craig E. Skinner, and Richard M. Pettigrew, pp. 5.1-5.51. Report prepared for Pacific Gas Transmission Company, Portland, Oregon, by INFOTEC Research, Inc., Fresno, California, and Far Western Anthropological Research Group, Davis, California.

Skinner, Craig E. and Carol J. Winkler

- 1991 Prehistoric Trans-Cascade Procurement of Obsidian in Western Oregon: The Geochemical Evidence. *Current Archaeological Happenings in Oregon* 16(2):3-9.
- 1994 Prehistoric Trans-Cascade Procurement of Obsidian in Western Oregon: A Preliminary Look at the Geochemical Evidence. In *Contributions to the Archaeology of Oregon: 1989-1994*, edited by Paul Baxter, pp. 29-44. Association of Oregon Archaeologists Occasional Papers No. 5, Eugene, Oregon.

Stueber, Daniel O. and Craig E. Skinner

- 2015 Glass Buttes, Oregon: 14,000 Years of Continuous Use. In *Toolstone Geography of the Pacific Northwest*, edited by Terry L. Ozbun and Ron L. Adams, pp. 193-207. Archaeology Press, Simon Fraser University, Burnaby, British Columbia.

Thatcher, Jennifer J.

- 2001 *Geochemical Characterization of Artifact and Geologic Material from the Silver Lake/Sycan Marsh Obsidian Source, South-Central Oregon*. Unpublished Master's Thesis, Interdisciplinary Studies, Oregon State University, Corvallis, Oregon.